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The Cleaning Industry Management Standard



ISSA

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Introduction

Managing a successful cleaning organization, be it a building service contractor or an in-house custodial/cleaning department, requires hard work, dedication and, perhaps most importantly, a thorough understanding of the customer's service requirements. It is necessary, therefore, to manage an organization in a manner that is predicated on ensuring quality, efficiency and overall customer satisfaction.

The Cleaning Industry Management Standard is designed to assist cleaning organizations in setting up a management system that allows an organization to meet those goals. In essence, the Standard should be thought of as a management framework that can be used to develop customer-centered, quality organizations.

Further, the optional Green Building component provides organizations an opportunity to implement a standardized framework for the delivery of environmentally preferable cleaning services. The criteria specified in Section 6 is closely tailored to meet the specific green cleaning requirements in the LEED for Existing Buildings: Operations and Maintenance (LEED-EBOM) Green Building Rating System, and compliance helps an organization demonstrate their ability to assist customers achieve LEED points, while greening their overall operations.

Quality and Customer Satisfaction

Compliance with the Standard is dependent on a dedication to quality and meeting customer requirements, and is based on universally accepted management principles that are the hallmarks of successful organizations. Further, compliance with the Standard is undeniably achievable by all cleaning organizations, regardless of size and sophistication. In fact, the Standard elements were developed through a true consensus-based process to ensure that it is applicable to cleaning organizations of all sizes and levels of service and those representing all segments of the cleaning industry.

One of the most important features of the Standard is that it is non-prescriptive and is based on management principles that have proven to be primary characteristics of quality, customer-centered cleaning organizations. The Standard, therefore, does not require, recommend or otherwise endorse any particular process or product; it allows individual organizations flexibility in choosing the most effective ways in which to meet their management requirements.

The Standard's management and Green Building provisions have been intentionally designed to be as simple and straightforward as possible and, as mentioned above, applicable to all cleaning organizations from the largest national building service contractors to the smallest in-house custodial/ cleaning departments. Ultimately, it is designed to assist cleaning organizations in developing customer-centered, quality organizations and to guide organizations in managing their businesses in the most efficient and cost-effective manner possible.

Acknowledgments

The Cleaning Industry Management Standard was developed through a consensus-based effort involving industry experts, trade and professional associations, educational institutions, and other organizations.** In accordance with a true consensus-based process, all views and objections have been considered, every attempt has been made to resolve those objections that have been raised, and, ultimately, the management and Green Building elements contained herein have been agreed to by a substantial majority of those interested parties who elected to participate in the development process.

ISSA has guided and administered the process, but this Standard would not be possible if not for the hard work and dedication of the industry as a whole. ISSA and its Board of Directors would like to thank those volunteers who agreed to participate in the creation of this Standard, including the American Institute for Cleaning Sciences, who assisted ISSA in the administration of the Standard's development, and the members of the Standing Technical Committees, who generously offered their time, effort, and expertise.

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- Association of Residential Cleaning Services International (ARCSI)
- Cleaning Management Institute (CMI)
- International Custodial Advisors Network (ICAN)
- International Executive Housekeepers Association (IEHA)
- International Facility Management Association (IFMA)
- Institute for Supply Management (ISM)

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Scope, Purpose and Application

Scope

The ISSA Cleaning Industry Management Standard and CIMS-GB criteria describe the procedures and principles to be considered in designing and implementing quality management/ environmentally preferable programs for cleaning organizations. This Standard applies, without respect to the size of the organization, both to cleaning organizations that self-perform cleaning and to building service contractors.

Purpose

The purpose of this Standard is to set forth the policies, processes, procedures, and supporting documentation that guide cleaning organizations in establishing customer-centered organizations.

Because of the unique characteristics of the cleaning industry, it is impractical to prescribe policies, processes, and procedures that apply to every situation. In certain circumstances, minor deviation from portions of this Standard may be appropriate.

Application

This Standard was written directly for use by those involved in the cleaning industry, but may also have application for property owners/managers and other materially interested parties. Thus, it is applicable to in-house cleaning organizations, not-for-profit entities, and for-profit cleaning businesses, including building service contractors.

This Standard defines management, operational, performance system, process, performance measure, and environmental preferability requirements. Compliance with the Standard demonstrates that the organization is structured to deliver consistent, quality services. The Standard should be thought of as a framework to help cleaning organizations develop as customer-centered, quality organizations, while the Green Building criteria should be thought of as a framework to help in the development of a practical green cleaning program.

Certain provisions of the Standard pertaining to legal and/or regulatory requirements are specific to cleaning organizations operating within the United States. International organizations seeking to meet the requirements of this Standard shall comply with all parallel laws and/ or regulations that apply in their specific jurisdictions.

Definitions

Throughout this document the terms “shall,” “should,” and “may” are used to distinguish between those processes, practices and elements that are mandatory, those that are strongly recommended, although not required, and those that are suggested.

shall: when the term *shall* is used in this document, it is a mandatory requirement of the Standard. All elements that contain the term *shall* must be satisfied in order to achieve full compliance with the Standard.

should: when the term *should* is used in this document, it means that the practice or procedure is a recommended element of the Standard. Only a percentage of the elements containing the term *should* need be satisfied in order to achieve compliance with the Standard.

may: when the term *may* is used in this document, it means that the practice or procedure is advised or suggested, but is not a requirement of the Standard and not satisfying these elements does not affect compliance with the Standard.

Other Definitions:

appropriate: fitting for a particular condition, application, business, occasion, or situation.

cleaning: locating, identifying, containing, removing, and properly disposing of undesirable substances from surfaces or materials.

cleaning personnel: *employees* who deliver *cleaning* services. They may often be referred to as janitors, custodians, cleaners, production staff, or housekeepers.

customer: the person(s) or group that is the direct beneficiary of the cleaning services being rendered. As used within the Standard, customer refers to the individual or entity that contracts to have a service provided and/or to the receipt of services provided by an in-house operation.

due diligence: proper care, attention or persistence in doing a thing; such a measure of prudence, activity, or assiduity, as is properly to be expected from, and ordinarily exercised by, a reasonable person under the particular facts and circumstances.

element: an individual part of the standard. Each *section* of the standard is comprised of numerous elements.

employees: individuals who are hired to perform a job in exchange for compensation.

environmentally preferable: Executive Order 13423 defines environmentally preferable as "products or services that have a lesser or reduced effect on human health and the environment when compared with competing products or services that serve the same purpose".

green cleaning: the use of cleaning products and practices that have lower environmental impacts than conventional products and practices.

industry-accepted: a methodology or technique that is commonly used by members of the trade.

management: individuals who make decisions about how the *organization* is operated.

materially interested parties: an individual or entity substantially and directly affected by the services provided.

non-technical training: customer service, interpersonal skills, management, supervision, communication, and other non-cleaning task related training.

organization: a group of people that provide cleaning services. It includes in-house cleaning organizations, not-for-profit companies, and for profit cleaning businesses such as building service contractors.

potentially infectious material: includes the following human body fluids: blood, semen, vaginal secretions, cerebrospinal fluid, synovial fluid, pleural fluid, pericardial fluid, peritoneal fluid, amniotic fluid, saliva in dental procedures, any body fluid that is visibly contaminated with blood, and all body fluids in situations where it is difficult or impossible to differentiate between body fluids.

quality plan: a document that explains how the organization will achieve its quality objectives.

rapidly renewable resources: agricultural products that take ten years or less to grow or raise and can be harvested in a sustainable fashion.

reasonable: in accordance with sound thinking, within the bounds of common sense: prudent. It applies to that which is *appropriate* for a particular situation.

section: one of the five major subdivisions of the standard. Each section is comprised of numerous individual *elements*.

suitable: *appropriate* to a purpose, use or situation.

standard of care: practices that are common to reasonably prudent members of the trade who are recognized in the industry as qualified and competent.

technical training: cleaning task and skill training.

1. Quality System: This section describes quality system requirements. It sets forth a general framework to ensure effective operations and continual improvement. Elements include:

1.1. Definition of Cleaning Service Requirements

- 1.1.1. There shall be a site-specific scope of work or performance outcome describing cleaning service requirements.
- 1.1.2. Changes to the service requirements shall be documented.
- 1.1.3. Cleaning service requirements should be consistent with the organization's stated mission and values.

1.2. Quality Plan

- 1.2.1. The organization shall have a written Quality Plan. The Plan is a written process for determining whether cleaning service requirements are met and for identifying improvement opportunities. It commits the organization to attaining the level of service as defined by the customer and the organization in the scope of work or performance outcomes.
- 1.2.2. The organization should communicate the plan to materially interested parties.
 - 1.2.2.1. Each customer may receive a copy of the plan.
 - 1.2.2.2. Each person in the organization may receive a copy of the plan.
 - 1.2.2.3. The plan may define roles and responsibilities of operational personnel.
 - 1.2.2.4. Each person in the organization should receive documented training related to the plan.
- 1.2.3. Service quality measurement/metrics
 - 1.2.3.1. The organization shall measure and document its performance against the scope of work and performance outcome requirements.
 - 1.2.3.2. The measurements should be taken at a frequency appropriate for scope of work and performance outcome requirements.
 - 1.2.3.3. The factors being measured should be reasonable and suitable for scope of work and performance outcome requirements.
 - 1.2.3.4. The organization shall use one or more of the following measurement tools:
 - 1.2.3.4.1. Surveys
 - Customers completing the surveys should submit them directly to appropriate representatives of the organization, rather than to the on-site supervisory personnel.
 - Surveys should be reviewed with appropriate customer representatives.
 - 1.2.3.4.2. Inspections
 - Operational inspections by cleaning personnel should be performed as service is delivered.
 - Site supervision should conduct site inspections.
 - Management should conduct unannounced site inspections.
 - Customers may participate in management-level inspections.
 - 1.2.3.4.3. Complaints
 - The organization should maintain a record of complaints.

- The organization should keep the source of complaints as confidential as possible.
- The organization should document what procedures have been implemented in response to a complaint to minimize the possibility of a reoccurrence.

1.2.3.4.4. Customer Evaluations

- Customers may perform self-evaluations of the site.
- Organizations may provide customers a checklist or form to guide self-evaluation.

1.2.3.5. Feedback Cycle

1.2.3.5.1. The organization shall respond to both positive and negative customer feedback and inspection results and shall fully investigate complaints.

1.2.3.5.2. Organization management should meet with the designated customer representative to review survey and inspections results and to discuss complaints.

1.2.3.5.3. When corrective action has been taken, the organization should inform the customer representative and request feedback.

1.2.3.6. Evaluation of Progress and Continuous Improvement Plan

1.2.3.6.1. Appropriate levels of management should follow a documented process in reviewing performance results.

1.2.3.6.2. There should be a written corrective action plan that is consistent with the organization's policies and procedures.

1.2.3.6.3. There should be a written plan that describes how the organization will measure, report, and implement performance improvement.

1.2.3.6.4. Each customer representative may receive a copy of the plan.

- 2. Service Delivery:** This section describes the processes necessary to effectively produce and deliver services. These customer-related processes include purchasing, staffing, and handling unexpected events. Cleaning organizations must define and describe their unique business processes. Elements to be addressed include:

2.1. Service Delivery Plan

- 2.1.1. Workloading: There shall be an industry-accepted methodology for determining the number of labor hours needed to accomplish work requirements as specified in the scope of work or performance outcomes.
- 2.1.2. Bidding/Costing Process: There should be a system for estimating job costs that considers the following factors: costing of labor, materials, overhead, profit (if applicable), taxes, insurance, and miscellaneous costs.
- 2.1.3. Budgeting: Cost controls should exist and be used to ensure that work is completed within workloading, budgeting, and costing parameters.
 - 2.1.3.1. The organization should have reporting systems, which provide accurate budgetary support for all aspects of the operation.
 - 2.1.3.2. Management should be alerted when costs are not within acceptable parameters.
 - 2.1.3.3. The organization should have a plan of action to make any necessary budgetary corrections.
 - 2.1.3.4. Staffing Plan: Staffing levels shall be based on workloading and one or more of the following:
 - 2.1.3.4.1. Budgeting
 - 2.1.3.4.2. Costing data
 - 2.1.3.4.3. Customer requests
 - 2.1.3.4.4. Industry benchmarks
- 2.1.4. Work Plan: Individual cleaning assignments should be set forth in written work plans.
- 2.1.5. Work Instructions: Standardized task procedures should be used across the organization and such task procedures should be documented.
- 2.1.6. Contingency Planning: The organization should have:
 - 2.1.6.1. Contingency plan(s) to manage staffing shortages and service interruptions.
 - 2.1.6.2. A process to obtain customer input and feedback when contingency plans are used.
- 2.1.7. Special Requests: The organization shall have a plan to handle customer special requests.
- 2.1.8. Emergency Response: The organization shall have a plan to respond to emergency service needs.
- 2.1.9. Disaster Planning: The organization should have a plan to prepare for and deal with natural or man-made disasters.
- 2.1.10. Invoicing/Charge-back Procedures: Invoicing/Charge-back procedures shall be documented.

2.2. Purchasing Procedures

- 2.2.1. Product/Equipment Performance Evaluation: Supply and equipment performance evaluations shall be incorporated into the procurement process.

- 2.2.2. Standardization: The organization should use similar equipment and supplies in similar facility types.
- 2.2.3. Inventory Control: Inventory management and supply control systems should be in place, in use, and appropriate for the organization.
- 2.2.4. Equipment Maintenance & Repair: The maintenance and repair of equipment should occur as the result of a planned process.
- 2.2.5. Contractor Management: To the extent that the organization employs contractors and/or subcontractors:
 - 2.2.5.1. Their selection and management shall be set forth in a written plan.
 - 2.2.5.2. There shall be evidence that the plan is implemented.
 - 2.2.5.3. The plan shall require that subcontractors produce proof of insurance.
- 2.2.6. Financial Controls: The organization should have appropriate financial controls over the procurement process including:
 - 2.2.6.1. Supply and equipment requisition
 - 2.2.6.2. Approved vendor list
 - 2.2.6.3. Order placement
 - 2.2.6.4. Receiving inventory
 - 2.2.6.5. Accounts payable

- 3. Human Resources:** In this section, the organization demonstrates that it efficiently and effectively manages "human capital" in a way that enhances organizational performance.
- 3.1. Human Resource Policy:** There shall be a written human resource policy.
- 3.2. Hiring Practices**
- 3.2.1. Recruitment: There should be a written plan for recruiting employees and a means of monitoring the plan's effectiveness.
 - 3.2.2. Selection: There shall be a written procedure for selecting qualified employees.
 - 3.2.3. Retention: There should be a program in place to encourage and to measure employee retention.
- 3.3. Site-Specific Orientation**
- 3.3.1. Each employee shall participate in a site-specific orientation program.
 - 3.3.2. There should be written documentation that an orientation program occurred.
- 3.4. Executive Development: There should be an executive development program or a continuing executive education program.**
- 3.5. Management Training**
- 3.5.1. Technical: There should be a written curriculum for technical training of management and documentation that personnel have been trained.
 - 3.5.2. Leadership: There should be a written curriculum for leadership training of management and documentation that personnel have been trained.
- 3.6. Cleaning Personnel Training**
- 3.6.1. Technical: There shall be a written curriculum for technical training of cleaning personnel and documentation that personnel have been trained.
 - 3.6.2. Customer Service Training: There should be a written curriculum for customer service training of cleaning personnel and documentation that personnel have been trained.
 - 3.6.3. Personal Development: There should be a written training curriculum for non-technical skills of cleaning personnel and documentation that personnel have been trained.
- 3.7. Training Format and Language:** All management and cleaning personnel training shall be offered in a format and/or language that is easily understood by the trainee.
- 3.8. Security:** The organization should have a written curriculum for training all personnel in security of the site owner's and customer's property.
- 3.9. Timekeeping/Payroll:** The organization shall have a documented timekeeping and payroll system.

4. Health, Safety and, Environmental Stewardship: Quality cleaning and maintenance services are safe, healthy, and sustainable. They also positively impact the built environment. This section addresses the processes, systems, and documentation as they relate to the organization's commitment to those objectives.

4.1. Regulatory Compliance

- 4.1.1. Employers shall comply with all pertinent provisions of the federal OSHA Hazard Communication Standard¹ and all comparable state requirements. Provisions that must be complied with include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - 4.1.1.1. Employers shall develop, implement, and maintain a written hazard communication program.
 - 4.1.1.2. Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) shall be readily available for all hazardous chemical products. Each MSDS shall match the current formulation of the corresponding chemical product.²
 - 4.1.1.3. There shall be a Chemical Inventory that contains an accurate and complete list of all chemicals on site.³
 - 4.1.1.4. Employees who handle chemicals shall be trained on the use and hazards of those chemicals.⁴
 - 4.1.1.5. All chemical containers shall be labeled as required.⁵
 - 4.1.1.6. Chemicals shall be used in a safe and proper manner and in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.
- 4.1.2. Chemicals should be stored according to their classification and the organization shall have a plan for spill containment and disposal/ recycling consistent with the following:
 - 4.1.2.1. Corrosives, flammables, and combustibles should be stored according to applicable OSHA, EPA and NFPA standards.
 - 4.1.2.2. There shall be a spill containment plan and documented employee training.
 - 4.1.2.3. There shall be a waste disposal and recycling plan and documented employee training.
- 4.1.3. There shall be documentation that describes the organization's selection and use of Personal Protective Equipment (PPE). The employer shall comply with all applicable OSHA and state requirements for PPE.⁶
- 4.1.4. If cleaning personnel are required to clean blood or other potentially infectious material spills, the organization shall comply with the OSHA Bloodborne Pathogen Standard⁷ or applicable state requirements. Provisions that must be complied with include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - 4.1.4.1. The organization shall have a written Exposure Control Plan that is reviewed and updated annually⁸.

¹ 29 CFR 1910.1200

² 29 CFR 1910.1200 (g)(1) and (g)(8)

³ 29 CFR 1910.1200 (e)(1)(i)

⁴ 29 CFR 1910.1200 (h)(1)

⁵ 29 CFR 1910.1200 (f)(1)(i)

⁶ 29 CFR 1910 Subpart I

⁷ 29 CFR 1910.1030

⁸ 29 CFR 1030(c)(1)

- 4.1.4.2. Employees shall be trained annually on the hazards of cleaning blood and/or other potentially infectious material, and proper use of PPE.⁹
- 4.1.4.3. A written procedure for cleaning blood spills shall be implemented.¹⁰
- 4.1.4.4. Employees shall be offered the Hepatitis B vaccine.¹¹
- 4.1.4.5. Employees shall be trained on handling found sharps.¹²
- 4.1.5. A qualified person shall inspect the workplace as often as necessary to identify defective equipment or unsafe working conditions.
- 4.1.6. Employers shall comply with all other applicable OSHA and/or state employee safety and health regulations.

4.2. Organization Policy/Environmental Management System

- 4.2.1. The organization shall have an environmental policy.
 - 4.2.1.1. There should be a written statement of the organization's commitment to environmental ethics.
 - 4.2.1.2. The policy should be appropriate to the nature, scale and environmental impact of the organization's services.
 - 4.2.1.3. The policy should have a commitment to continual improvement.
 - 4.2.1.4. The policy should have a commitment to pollution prevention.
 - 4.2.1.5. The environmental objectives and goals as stated in the policy should be reviewed at least once every twenty-four months.
 - 4.2.1.6. The policy shall be implemented and maintained.
 - 4.2.1.7. The policy should be communicated to all employees.
 - 4.2.1.8. The policy may be available to the public.
- 4.2.2. Capability to Meet Customer Environmental and Safety Requirements
 - 4.2.2.1. The customer may define its environmental and safety expectations for the site.
 - 4.2.2.2. At outsourced sites, the contractor shall have a written plan for how they will comply with customer requirements.
- 4.2.3. Workplace Safety and Health Program
 - 4.2.3.1. The organization shall have a workplace safety and health policy.
 - 4.2.3.2. Management and employees shall receive documented training in safe work practices.
 - 4.2.3.3. Management and employees shall be trained in how to investigate and report near-miss accidents and incidents.
 - 4.2.3.4. Management shall review the program at least once every twenty-four months.
 - 4.2.3.5. There should be a written program that tracks all workplace injuries and illnesses and demonstrates what actions have been implemented to minimize a recurrence of the injuries.

⁹ 29 CFR 1910.1030(g)(2)

¹⁰ 29 CFR 1910.1030(d)(4)

¹¹ 29 CFR 1910.1030(f)(2)

¹² 29 CFR 1910.1030 (d)(2)(vii) and (viii)

- 5. Management Commitment:** This section allows an organization to demonstrate that it has instituted appropriate management systems to meet customer needs and expectations, even in times of organizational change. It includes a demonstration of:
- 5.1. Mission, Vision, Values: The organization shall document at least one of the following:**
- 5.1.1. A written vision for its future.
 - 5.1.2. A clearly written mission statement.
- 5.2. Planning: The organization should have plans to address two of the following three areas:**
- 5.2.1. Strategic Plan: There may be a strategic plan that is used as a guide to meet future goals.
 - 5.2.2. Business Continuity Plan/Succession Planning: There may be a plan for the continuation of daily business if a change in management occurs.
 - 5.2.3. Training Plan: The organization may have a detailed training plan that covers all aspects of an operation to ensure that all policies and procedures are understood and adhered to.
- 5.3. Responsibility and Authority**
- 5.3.1. Organizational Chart: There shall be a clearly defined organizational chart that is accurate, up-to-date, and easy to follow.
 - 5.3.2. Job Descriptions: There should be accurate and up-to-date job descriptions for every position within the organization.
- 5.4. Communication Plan**
- 5.4.1. The organization shall have clear procedures for effective communication among all levels of the organization.
 - 5.4.2. The organization shall have procedures for communication and feedback to customers.
- 5.5. Risk Management**
- 5.5.1. The organization shall affirm that it is in compliance with all applicable local, state, provincial, and federal safety laws and regulations.
 - 5.5.2. The organization shall produce proof of appropriate insurance.
 - 5.5.3. The organization shall produce proof of proper licensing.

- 6. Green Buildings and Service:** This section lists the Cleaning Industry Management Standard's Green Building (CIMS-GB) requirements. It sets forth a specific framework to ensure that the organization uses environmentally preferable cleaning practices *in addition to* the management best practices identified in the five core sections of the Standard.

In order to obtain certification to CIMS-GB, an organization must meet the requirements of this section as well as those in sections one through five of the Standard.

6.1. Green Cleaning Policy

- 6.1.1. The organization shall have a green cleaning policy that is distinct and separate from the Environmental Policy required in Section 4.2 (Organization Policy/Environmental Management System) and that sets forth standard operating procedures addressing how green cleaning practices will be utilized, managed, and evaluated.
- 6.1.2. The organization shall indicate the specific buildings, group of buildings, or contracted facilities to which the green cleaning policy applies.
- 6.1.3. The organization shall incorporate the measurement tools, feedback cycle, and continuous improvement plan requirements set forth in Section 1.2.3.4 to evaluate the effectiveness of green cleaning technologies, procedures, and processes.

6.2. Green/High-Performance Cleaning Program

- 6.2.1. Staffing: Determination of staffing levels shall be compliant with Section 2.1.1 (Workloading) and 2.1.3.4 (Staffing Plan).
- 6.2.2. Training
 - 6.2.2.1. Supervisor Training: The organization shall comply with the training requirements set forth in Section 3.5 (Management Training).
 - 6.2.2.2. Worker Training: The organization shall comply with the training requirements set forth in Section 3.6 (Cleaning Personnel Training).
 - 6.2.2.3. Safety Training: The organization shall comply with the safety training requirements of Section 4.1 (Regulatory Compliance), including the requirement to provide employees with training on the use and hazards of chemical products.
 - 6.2.2.4. Green Cleaning Training: There shall be a written curriculum for green cleaning training of cleaning personnel and documentation that personnel have been trained.
- 6.2.3. Chemical Handling, Storage and Disposal: The organization shall meet the chemical handling, storage and disposal requirements set forth in Sections 4.1.1 & 4.1.2.
- 6.2.4. Floor Care Log: The organization shall have a written floor maintenance plan for the buildings listed in Section 6.1.2 that tracks:
 - 6.2.4.1. The number of coats of floor finish applied as base and top coats
 - 6.2.4.2. Scheduled maintenance and restoration procedures and dates
- 6.2.5. Carpet Care Log: The organization shall have a written carpet care plan for the buildings listed in Section 6.1.2 that includes scheduled maintenance and restoration procedures and dates.
- 6.2.6. Hand Hygiene: The organization shall develop and adopt strategies for promoting and improving hand hygiene.

6.3. Custodial Effectiveness Assessment (Quality System)

- 6.3.1. The organization shall evaluate the effectiveness of its green/high performance cleaning program by meeting the requirements set forth in Section 1 (Quality System).

6.4. Purchase of Cleaning Products and Materials

The requirements of this section apply only to products that are purchased by the organization for use in buildings listed in Section 6.1.2.

- 6.4.1. Dilution Control: The organization shall use chemical concentrates with appropriate dilution control systems to minimize chemical use to the maximum extent possible.
- 6.4.2. Cleaning Tools: The organization shall use environmentally preferable cleaning materials whenever practical. This includes the use of microfiber tools and wipes and other available materials proven to be environmentally preferable and recognized as such.
- 6.4.3. Chemical Products
- 6.4.3.1. Cleaning Products: Products in this group include:
- General-purpose, bathroom, glass, and carpet cleaners used for industrial and institutional purposes
 - Cleaning and degreasing compounds
 - Hard surface cleaners
 - Carpet and upholstery care products
- 6.4.3.1.1. Criteria: A specified percentage of products in this group shall:
- Be certified by Green Seal or Environmental Choice, or
 - Be recognized by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's Design for the Environment Program (DfE), or
 - Meet the requirements of the Alternate Qualification provision set forth in Section 6.4.6.
- 6.4.3.2. Disinfectants, metal polish, floor finish, strippers, and other products not included in Section 6.4.3.1. Products in this group include
- Disinfectants
 - Digestion additives for cleaning and odor control
 - Drain or grease trap additives
 - Odor control additives
 - Hard floor care
- 6.4.3.2.1. Criteria: A specified percentage of products in this group shall:
- Be certified by Green Seal or Environmental Choice, or
 - Be recognized by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's Design for the Environment Program (DfE), or

- Comply with the California Code of Regulations maximum allowable VOC content for the specific product category, or
 - Meet the requirements of the Alternative Qualification provision set forth in Section 6.4.6.
- 6.4.3.3. Requirement: A minimum of sixty (60) percent, by purchase cost and calculated per building, of the chemical products specified in Section 6.4.3 that are provided by the organization and used in buildings to which this section applies (listed in Section 6.1.2) shall meet one of the applicable compliance criteria.
- 6.4.4. Disposable janitorial paper products and trash bags: This provision only applies to those purchases that are in the control of the organization. Products in this group include:
 - Paper towels and napkins
 - Facial tissue
 - Toilet tissue
 - Hand towels
 - Kitchen towels
 - Plastic trash bags
- 6.4.4.1. Criteria: A specified percentage of products in this group shall:
 - Be certified by Green Seal or Environmental Choice, or
 - Meet the requirements of the Alternative Qualification provision set forth in Section 6.4.6., or
 - Comply with the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's Comprehensive Procurement Guidelines for Janitorial Paper and Plastic Trash Can Liners, or
 - Be derived from rapidly renewable resources or made from tree-free fibers.
- 6.4.4.2. Requirement: A minimum of fifty (50) percent, by purchase cost and calculated per building, of the products specified in Section 6.4.4 that are provided by the organization and used in buildings to which this section applies (listed in Section 6.1.2.) shall meet the above criteria (6.4.4.1).
- 6.4.5. Hand soaps: This provision only applies to those purchases that are in the control of the organization. Products in this group include:
 - Industrial and institutional hand cleaners
 - Hand cleaners and hand soaps
- 6.4.5.1. Criteria: A specified percentage of products in this group shall:
 - Be free of antimicrobial agents (except as a preservative and unless required by health codes and other regulations), or
 - Be certified by Green Seal or Environmental Choice, or
 - Be recognized by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's Design for the Environment Program (DfE), or
 - Meet the requirements of the Alternative Qualification provision set forth in Section 6.4.6.
- 6.4.5.2. Requirement: A minimum of sixty (60) percent, by purchase cost and calculated per building, of the products specified in Section

6.4.5 that are provided by the organization and used in buildings to which this section applies (listed in Section 6.1.2) shall meet the above criteria (6.4.5.1).

- 6.4.6. Alternative Qualification: A product shall be deemed in compliance with the criteria of Section 6.4.3, 6.4.4, or 6.4.5 if there is independent documentation verifying that the product meets the applicable certification/ recognition criteria referenced in the section. The required verification shall be provided by one or more independent, third-party laboratories.

6.5. Cleaning Equipment

- 6.5.1. Requirement: The organization shall purchase and use in buildings to which this section applies (listed in Section 6.1.2), a specified percentage of cleaning equipment which meets applicable environmental preferability criteria. The percentage shall be calculated per building and shall be either:
- 6.5.1.1. A minimum of sixty (60) percent, by either purchase cost or number of units, or
 - 6.5.1.2. A minimum of thirty (30) percent, by either purchase cost or number of units, in which case the organization shall also have a purchasing policy specifying that new cleaning equipment must meet the applicable criteria.
- 6.5.2. Cleaning Equipment Environmental Preferability Criteria
- 6.5.2.1. Vacuum cleaners shall be:
 - 6.5.2.1.1. Certified by the Carpet and Rug Institute's (CRI'S) Green Label Vacuum Cleaner program, and
 - 6.5.2.1.2. Operate with a sound level of 70dBA or less.
 - 6.5.2.2. Carpet extraction equipment shall be certified by the Carpet and Rug Institute's (CRI's) Seal of Approval Testing Program for deep cleaning extractors.
 - 6.5.2.3. High-speed powered floor maintenance equipment (including electric and battery-powered floor buffers and burnishers) shall be:
 - 6.5.2.3.1. Equipped with vacuums, guards and/or other devices for capturing fine particulates, and
 - 6.5.2.3.2. Operate with a sound level of 70dBA or less.
 - 6.5.2.4. Propane-powered floor equipment shall:
 - 6.5.2.4.1. Operate with a sound level of 90dBA or less, and
 - 6.5.2.4.2. Have high-efficiency, low-emissions engines with catalytic converters and mufflers that meet the standards for the specific engine size as set forth by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) or the California Air Resources Board (CARB).
 - 6.5.2.5. Automated scrubbing machines shall:
 - 6.5.2.5.1. Be equipped with variable-speed feed pumps and on-board chemical metering, or
 - 6.5.2.5.2. Be equipped with variable-speed feed pumps and use dilution control systems for refilling, or
 - 6.5.2.5.3. Use only water and no added chemical cleaning products.

- 6.5.2.5.4. Battery-powered equipment shall be equipped with environmentally preferable sealed batteries such as Lithium-Ion, absorbed glass mat or gel cell batteries.
- 6.5.3. All cleaning equipment shall be:
 - 6.5.3.1. Designed with safeguards, such as rollers or rubber bumpers, to reduce potential damage to building surfaces.
- 6.5.4. Equipment Inventory List: The organization shall maintain a list of all powered equipment that, at a minimum, includes:
 - 6.5.4.1. Identification of each type of equipment by make and model
 - 6.5.4.2. Number of pieces in use
 - 6.5.4.3. Date of purchase
 - 6.5.4.4. Purchase cost
 - 6.5.4.5. Applicability of relevant sustainability criteria (Section 6.5.2)
- 6.5.5. Equipment Maintenance Log/ Plan: Maintenance of equipment shall occur as part of a planned process as required in Section 2.2.4 (Equipment Maintenance & Repair).

6.6. Indoor Chemical and Pollutant Source Control

- 6.6.1. To the extent the organization provides entryway matting systems at a building listed in Section 6.1.2, the entryway matting systems (except of emergency exits) shall be:
 - 6.6.1.1. Ten (10) feet long in the primary direction of travel where space allows, and
 - 6.6.1.2. The organization shall have an appropriate cleaning, maintenance and replacement plan for matting systems in place.

6.7. Integrated Pest Management (IPM)

This section only applies to the extent that the organization delivers integrated pest management services and only with respect to those buildings listed in Section 6.1.2 at which those services are provided. If the organization does not provide integrated pest management services, this section is not applicable.

- 6.7.1. The organization shall have an integrated pest management plan that addresses the management of pest populations inside the building. Such plan shall include:
 - 6.7.1.1. Integrated methods, inspections, pest monitoring, and evaluation of the need for pest control.
 - 6.7.1.2. Specification of the circumstances under which an emergency application of pesticides can be conducted.
- 6.7.2. The organization shall develop and implement a communication strategy that provides universal notification to building occupants of pesticide application.
- 6.7.3. The organization shall maintain a pesticide application log that indicates the type, quantity, and circumstance of any pesticides applied within a building.
- 6.7.4. The organization shall establish recordkeeping procedures for pest monitoring locations and actions taken to prevent or mitigate infestations.

6.8. Building Exterior and Hardscape Management Plan

This section only applies to the extent that the organization is the primary provider of building exterior services and only with respect to those buildings listed in Section 6.1.2 at which building exterior services are provided. If the organization does not provide building exterior services, this section is not applicable.

- 6.8.1. The organization shall develop and implement an environmentally preferable, low-impact building exterior and hardscape management plan that helps preserve surrounding ecological integrity.
- 6.8.2. To the extent that the organization delivers the following services, the plan shall address:
 - 6.8.2.1. Maintenance equipment
 - 6.8.2.2. Snow and ice removal
 - 6.8.2.3. Cleaning of building exterior
 - 6.8.2.4. Paints and sealants used on building exterior
 - 6.8.2.5. Cleaning of sidewalks, pavement, and other hardscape

6.9. Solid Waste Management (Recycling)

The organization shall have a waste reduction and recycling plan consistent with Section 4.1.2.3 (Waste Disposal and Recycling Plan). Such plan may include waste stream audit procedures and a commitment to the diversion of waste through an active waste reduction and recycling program. This section only applies to the extent that the organization manages the waste stream.

6.10. Resource Conservation

The organization may have a written plan that addresses its efforts to conserve resources including cleaning materials, water, energy, and transportation used during the cleaning process.